

04-713

**AGREEMENT BETWEEN
THE ARMY
OF
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
AND
THE ARMY
OF
ARGENTINA
REGARDING THE EXCHANGE
OF
MILITARY PERSONNEL
(SHORT TITLE: MPEP AGREEMENT)**

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PREAMBLE

The Army of the United States of America (U.S. Army) and the Army of Argentina (Argentine Army) hereinafter referred to as "the Parties," have agreed to establish a Military Personnel Exchange Program (MPEP), which is designed to strengthen bonds of friendship and understanding between the countries and their respective military organizations.

ARTICLE I DEFINITIONS OF TERMS

The Parties have agreed upon the following definitions for terms used in this Agreement:

Agreement	The Military Personnel Exchange Agreement which formalizes this Exchange Program.
Classified Information	Official information that requires protection in the interests of national security and is so designated by the application of security classification markings.
Combatant Command	One of the U.S. unified or specified combatant commands established by the President under Title 10, United States Code, Section 164.
Controlled Unclassified Information	Unclassified information to which access or distribution limitations have been applied in accordance with applicable national laws or regulations. Whether the information is provided or generated under an Agreement, the information shall be marked to identify its "in confidence" nature. It could include information which has been declassified, but remains controlled.
Host Organization	The Military Service, Combatant Command, Defense Department/Ministry agency, staff, or equivalent organizations, to which exchange personnel are assigned for duty pursuant to this Exchange Program.
Host Party	The U.S. Army or Argentine Army unit to which the Host Organization belongs.
Military Exchange Personnel	Military personnel on active duty with the Parent Organization who are present with the Host Organization pursuant to this Exchange Program.
Parent Organization	The Military Service, Combatant Command, Department/Ministry agency, staff, or equivalent organizations to which exchange personnel belong.
Parent Party	The U.S. Army or Argentine Army unit to which the Parent Organization belongs.

ARTICLE II PURPOSE AND SCOPE

2.1. This Agreement establishes the terms and conditions by which the Army of the United States of America and the Army of Argentina (hereafter referred to as "the Parties"), agree to provide on-site working assignments to selected career military personnel (hereafter referred to as "Military Exchange Personnel") from the other Party. The work assignments shall provide *Military Exchange Personnel work experience and knowledge of the organization and management of Host Organization activities by performing duties under the direction of a host supervisor.* Exchanges of military personnel under this Agreement shall be conducted on a reciprocal basis (one-for-one, in similar duties) so that the overall benefit to each Party shall be essentially equal. This Exchange Program shall not include training, except for programs conducted to familiarize, orient, or certify exchange personnel regarding unique aspects of their assignments and as provided in paragraph 5.4. Additionally, it is not to be used as a mechanism for the exchange of information between the Parties.

2.2. Military Exchange Personnel shall not be assigned to positions under this Exchange Program that would involve the release of Restricted Data or Formerly Restricted Data as defined in the U.S. Atomic Energy Act of 1954 as amended; communications security information; information for which foreign dissemination has been prohibited in whole or in part; *information for which a special access authorization is required; information originated by another organization, department, agency or government; or controlled unclassified information,* unless the specific information has been authorized in writing for release to the government of the Parent Party under an existing program or with the prior written consent of the appropriate disclosure authority, whichever is applicable.

2.3. Military Exchange Personnel shall not act in a liaison capacity or otherwise act as representatives of the Parent Party or the Parent Organization while assigned to exchange positions, *nor shall they act as representatives of the Host Party or the Host Organization to which they are assigned.* Military Exchange Personnel shall perform duties as defined in the position descriptions (PDs) for their respective positions.

ARTICLE III EXECUTIVE AGENTS

3.1. The Army of the United States of America, and the Army of Argentina shall be the Executive Agents for this Agreement. The Executive Agents shall be responsible for:

3.1.1. periodically reviewing this Agreement to ensure conformity with applicable law and regulations;

3.1.2. recommending amendments to this Agreement;

3.1.3. entering into specific exchanges;

3.1.4. maintaining a record of the exchange positions listed at Annex B and their associated position descriptions; and

3.1.5. ensuring that exchanges are conducted in accordance with the approved position descriptions, applicable laws and regulations, and this Agreement.

ARTICLE IV SELECTION AND ASSIGNMENT OF PERSONNEL

4.1. Participation in this Exchange Program shall be on a highly selective basis from among career military personnel of the U.S. Army and the Argentine Army. The Parent Organization shall be solely responsible in the selection of its Military Exchange Personnel based on the following criteria:

4.1.1. They must have demonstrated capabilities for future positions of greater responsibility.

4.1.2. They must be well versed in the current practices, technical training and doctrine of their organization, and be particularly qualified through experience for the exchange positions to be occupied.

4.1.3. They must possess the grade, skill, training, and academic qualifications which are described in the applicable position descriptions.

4.1.4. They must be sufficiently proficient in the language of the Host Party to satisfy the requirements of the positions.

4.2. Consistent with the nomination process, the Host Party shall be authorized to discharge exchange personnel from this Exchange Program who do not meet the above criteria. This decision is within the sole discretion of the Host Party.

4.3. The normal tour of duty for Military Exchange Personnel, exclusive of travel time between countries, shall be for a period of two years. Any time required for qualification and familiarization shall be in addition to the normal tour. Exceptions and/or adjustments to the normal length of exchange tours shall be based on mutual agreement.

4.4. Military Exchange Personnel who possess current aeronautical ratings, are qualified to perform in their rated specialty, and are required by the Host Party or Parent Party to fly for proficiency or to qualify for flight pay, shall be assigned to flying status or permitted use of available flying facilities, according to Host Party regulations.

4.5. Military Exchange Personnel who possess parachutist ratings and are required by their exchange position duties with the Host Organization to perform parachute jumps shall be assigned to parachute duty and shall be provided with appropriate equipment and facilities according to Host Party regulations.

4.6. Military Exchange Personnel who possess diver/combatant swimmer ratings and are required by their exchange position duties with the Host Organization to perform such duties, shall be assigned to diving/combatant swimmer duty and shall be provided with the appropriate equipment and facilities according to Host Party regulations.

ARTICLE V FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS

5.1. The Parent Party's responsibilities shall include, but shall not be limited to, the following costs for its Military Exchange Personnel:

5.1.1. All pay and allowances.

5.1.2. Travel to and from the country of the Host Party.

5.1.3. All temporary duty costs, including travel costs, when such duty is carried out at the request of the Parent Party.

5.1.4. The movement of dependents and the household effects of Military Exchange Personnel.

5.1.5. Preparation and shipment of remains and funeral expenses in the event of the death of Military Exchange Personnel or their dependents.

5.1.6. All expenses in connection with the return of Military Exchange Personnel who have been discharged from this Exchange Program and their accompanying dependents.

5.2. The Host Party shall be responsible for the following:

5.2.1. Travel and subsistence costs in connection with the performance of any duty carried out pursuant to a requirement of the Host Party.

5.2.2. Costs incurred as a result of a change in location of work ordered by the Host Party during the period of the exchange.

5.2.3. Costs for training conducted to familiarize, orient or certify exchange personnel regarding unique aspects of the assignments of exchange personnel.

5.3. The Host Party shall not charge for the use of facilities or equipment necessary for the performance of tasks assigned to Military Exchange Personnel.

5.4. The Parent Party shall pay the costs of formal and informal training and professional military education (PME).

5.5. The Host Party shall not provide any supplies or services related to those costs that, by virtue of paragraph 5.1 above, are the obligation of the Parent Party. Accordingly, it shall be necessary for the Parent Party to make arrangements to defray such costs directly through its personnel, rather than by reimbursement to the Host Party.

5.6. The obligations of each Party under this Agreement shall be subject to national laws and the authorization and availability of appropriated funds for such purposes.

ARTICLE VI SECURITY

6.1. During the selection process, each Party shall inform the other of the level of security clearance required, if any, to permit Military Exchange Personnel to have access to Classified Information and work areas. Access to Classified Information shall be consistent with Article II, paragraph 2.2 of this Agreement and shall be kept to the minimum required to accomplish the work assignment, as determined by the Host Party based on the applicable position description.

6.2. Each Party shall cause security assurances to be filed, through the Embassy of Argentina in Washington, D.C., in the case of the Argentine Army personnel, and through the U.S. Embassy in Buenos Aires, Argentina, in the case of the United States Army personnel, stating the security clearances for all Military Exchange Personnel selected. The security assurances shall be prepared and forwarded through prescribed channels in compliance with established Host Party procedures.

6.3. The Host Organization and the Parent Organization shall ensure that assigned Military Exchange Personnel are fully cognizant of applicable laws and regulations concerning the protection of proprietary information (such as patents, copyrights, know-how, and trade secrets); Classified Information and Controlled Unclassified Information to which access might be gained under this Exchange Program, both during and after termination of an assignment. Additionally, Military Exchange Personnel shall be required to sign the Certification at Annex A.

6.4. Military Exchange Personnel shall at all times be required to comply with the security laws, regulations and procedures of the government of the Host Party. Any violation of security procedures by Military Exchange Personnel during their assignments shall be reported to the Parent Party for appropriate action. Military Exchange Personnel committing willful violations of security procedures during their assignments shall be withdrawn from this Exchange Program, with a view toward administrative or disciplinary action by the Parent Party.

6.5. All Classified Information made available to Military Exchange Personnel shall be considered as Classified Information furnished to the Parent Party, and shall be subject to all provisions and safeguards provided for under applicable international agreements concerning the security of information in force between the United States of America and Argentina.

ARTICLE VII TECHNICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS

7.1. To the extent authorized by the laws and regulations of the government of the Host Party, the Host Organization shall arrange for the provision of administrative support as is deemed necessary for Military Exchange Personnel to perform assigned tasks efficiently. The Host Organization shall familiarize Military Exchange Personnel with any unique procedures necessary for the proper performance of their assigned tasks.

7.2. Consistent with the laws and regulations of the government of the Host Party, Military Exchange Personnel assigned under this Agreement shall be subject to the same restrictions, conditions, and privileges as Host Party personnel of comparable rank in their areas of assignment. Further, to the extent authorized by the laws and regulations of the government of

the Host Party, Military Exchange Personnel and their authorized dependents shall be accorded on a reciprocal basis:

7.2.1. Exemption from any tax by the government of the Host Party upon income received from the government of the Parent Party.

7.2.2. Exemption from any customs and import duties or similar charges levied on items entering the country of the Host Party for their official or personal use, including their baggage, household effects, and private motor vehicles. The foregoing shall not in any way limit privileges set forth elsewhere in this Agreement, or other privileges granted by the laws and regulations of the government of the Host Party.

7.3. Military Exchange Personnel and their dependents shall be informed by the Host Organization about applicable laws, orders, regulations and customs and they shall be required to comply with them. Military Exchange Personnel and their dependents also shall be briefed by Host Organization personnel regarding their specific entitlements, privileges, and obligations upon their arrival in the country of the Host Organization.

7.4. Military Exchange Personnel may observe the holiday schedule of either the Parent Party or the Host Party, as mutually agreed.

7.5. Military Exchange Personnel shall be assigned work under the guidance and supervision of a host supervisor. The host supervisor shall establish performance standards and observe the performance of Military Exchange Personnel to provide a basis for counseling and performance evaluations. Military Exchange Personnel shall have performance evaluations rendered by their Host Organization's supervisor. Such reports shall be forwarded by the Host Organization to the Parent Organization, in accordance with Parent Organization requirements.

7.6. Reports which Military Exchange Personnel may be required to make by the Parent Party, or which they wish to make concerning their exchange duties, shall be submitted as follows:

7.6.1. U.S. Military Exchange Personnel will forward their reports in accordance with U.S. Army Regulation 614-10.

7.6.2. Argentine Army Military Exchange Personnel will forward their reports through the Argentine Military Attaché, Washington, D.C.

7.7. Military Exchange Personnel committing an offense under the laws of the government of either the Parent Party or the Host Party may be withdrawn from this Exchange Program with a view toward further administrative or disciplinary action by the Parent Party. Disciplinary action, however, shall not be taken by the Host Party against Military Exchange Personnel and Military Exchange Personnel shall not exercise disciplinary powers over personnel of the Host Party. The Parties shall cooperate when legally possible in carrying out administrative or disciplinary action by the Parent Party against its Military Exchange Personnel.

7.8. Any medical and dental care that may be provided to Military Exchange Personnel and their dependents at the Host Party medical facilities, shall be subject to the requirements of the laws and regulations of the government of the Host Party, including reimbursement when required by such laws and regulations.

7.9. In no case shall Military Exchange Personnel be assigned to positions which would require exercise of command or be assigned to other positions that would require them to exercise responsibilities that are reserved by law or regulation to an officer or employee of the U.S. Government.

7.10. Military Exchange Personnel shall not be placed on duty or in positions in areas of political sensitivity where their presence would jeopardize the interests of the Parent Party, or where, in the normal course of their duty, they may become involved in activities which may embarrass the Parent Party.

7.11. The Host Party shall not deploy Military Exchange Personnel in non-direct hostility situations, such as UN peacekeeping or multi-national operations, without Parent Party approval. Additionally, Military Exchange Personnel shall not be deployed to a third country as a member of an exercise contingent, or to participate in an exercise without Parent Party approval.

7.12. The Host Party shall not place Military Exchange Personnel in duty assignments in which direct hostilities with forces of third states are likely. Should a unit in which Military Exchange Personnel are assigned become involved in hostilities unexpectedly, Military Exchange Personnel assigned to the unit shall not be involved in the hostilities without written authorization from the Parent Party. Military Exchange personnel approved by both the Parent Party and the Host Party for involvement in hostilities shall be provided specific guidance concerning the Host Party's application of both the Law of War and relevant Rules of Engagement (ROE).

7.13. Purchasing and patronage privileges at military commissaries, exchanges, theaters and clubs shall be extended to Military Exchange Personnel and their dependents on the same basis as equivalent personnel of the Host Party. This provision shall not, however, limit privileges set forth elsewhere in this Agreement or other privileges granted by the Host Party, at its discretion, with the consent of the Parent Party.

7.14. Military Exchange Personnel shall be granted leave and passes according to their entitlements under the regulations of the Parent Organization, subject to the approval of the appropriate authorities of the Host Organization.

7.15. Military Exchange Personnel shall be required to comply with the dress regulations of the Parent Organization. The order of dress for any occasion shall be that which most nearly conforms to the order for the particular unit of the Host Organization with which they are serving. Customs of the Host Organization shall be observed with respect to wearing of civilian clothes.

7.16. Consistent with the laws and regulations of the government of the Host Party, and upon conditions of reciprocity, the Host Organization shall provide, if available, housing and messing facilities for Military Exchange Personnel and their dependents on the same basis and priority as for its own personnel. Military Exchange Personnel shall pay messing and housing charges to the same extent as personnel of the Host Organization. At locations where facilities are not provided by the Host Organization for its own personnel, the Parent Organization shall make suitable arrangements for Military Exchange Personnel.

7.17. The United States Military Group (USMILGP), Argentina, will serve as the U.S. Army Personnel Exchange Program Administrator. The U.S. Army Military Exchange Personnel on exchange with the Argentine Army will be under the administrative control of the USMILGP, Argentina.

7.18. Argentine Army Military Exchange Personnel on exchange with the U.S. Army will be under the administrative control of the Argentine Military Attaché in Washington, D.C.

ARTICLE VIII CLAIMS

8.1. Claims arising from or related to the operation of this Agreement shall be governed by any agreement between the Parties concerning the status of their forces in the country of the Host Party. Claims to which the provisions of any such agreements do not apply shall be dealt with as follows:

8.1.1. The Parties waive all their claims, other than contractual claims, against each other, and against the military members and civilian employees of each other's Department or Ministry of Defense, for damage, loss or destruction of property owned or used by its respective Department or Ministry of Defense, if damage, loss or destruction:

8.1.1.1. was caused by a military member or a civilian employee in the performance of official duties, or

8.1.1.2. arose from the use of any vehicle, vessel or aircraft owned by the other Party and used by its Department or Ministry of Defense, provided that the vehicle, vessel or aircraft causing the damage, loss or destruction was being used for official purposes, or that the damage, loss or destruction was caused to the property being so used.

8.2. The Parties shall waive all their claims against each other and against the military members and civilian employees of each other's Department or Ministry of Defense for injury or death suffered by any military member or civilian employee of their Department or Ministry of Defense while such member or employee was engaged in the performance of official duties.

8.3. Claims, other than contractual claims, for damage, loss, injury, or death, not covered by the waivers contained in paragraphs 1 and 2 of this Article, arising out of an act or omission by the military members or civilian employees of its Department or Ministry of Defense, or out of an act or omission for which the Parent Party is legally responsible, shall be presented to the Parent Party for consideration under its applicable laws and regulations.

8.4. Military Exchange Personnel and those dependents accompanying them, must obtain motor vehicle liability insurance coverage in accordance with applicable laws and regulations of the government of the Host Party or its political subdivision where they are located. In case of claims involving the use of private motor vehicles, the first recourse shall be against such insurance.

8.5. Nothing herein shall be construed as waiving the claims or suits of individual military members or civilian employees of the respective Department or Ministry of Defense, other civilian employees, or third parties that might exist under applicable law.

ANNEX B
U.S. ARMY EXCHANGE POSITIONS
WITH ARGENTINE ARMY

No.	Position	Date Est.	Tour Length	Grade	Foreign Location	U.S. Location
1.	Staff	1999	1yr - AR 2yr - US	MAJ (AR) CPT (US)	Mountain Sch San Carlos de Bariloche	10 th MTN DIV FT Drum, NY